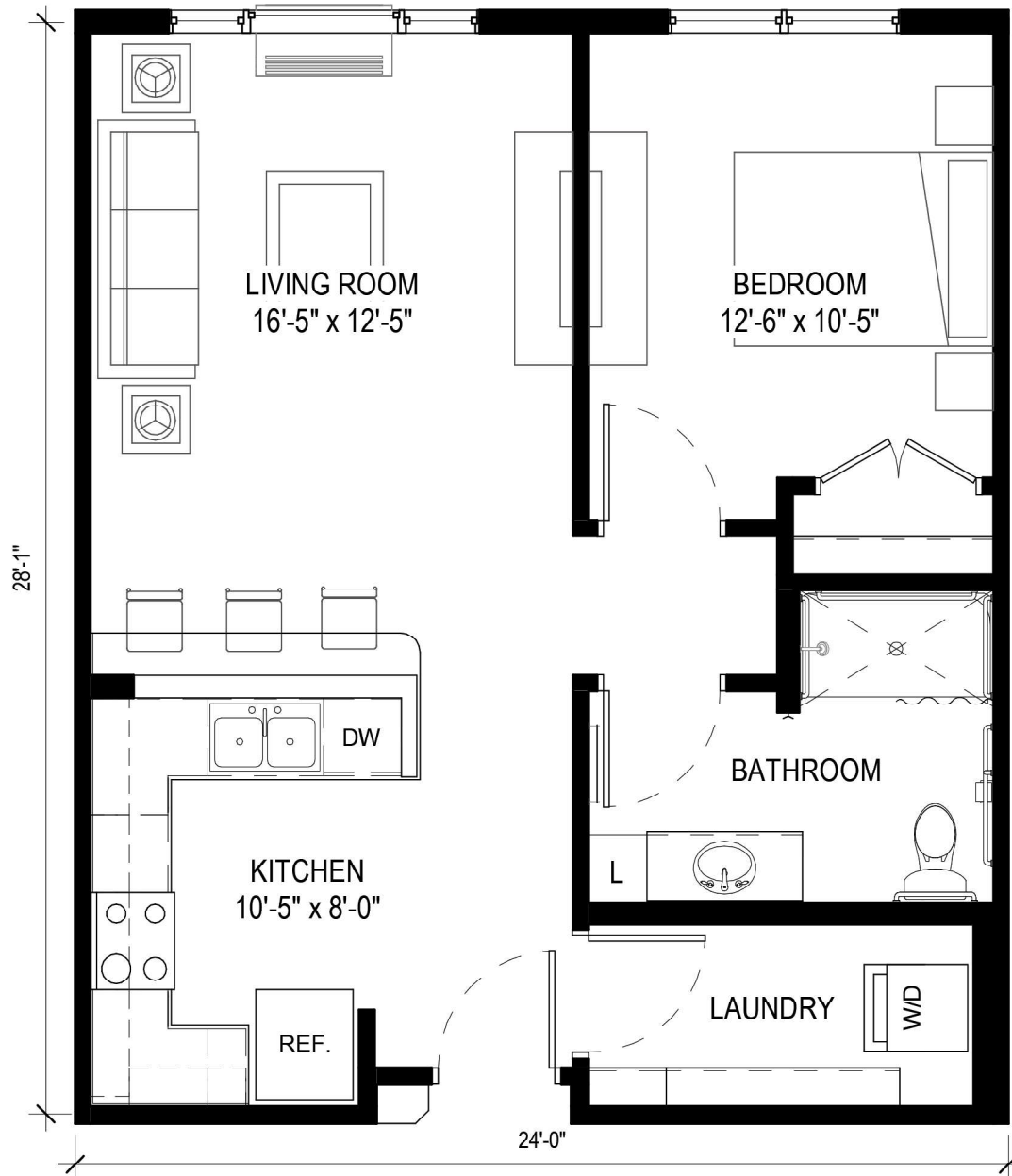


BURLINGTON A1
One-bedroom, one bath



SQ FT

632

